Index to volume 1

Author index*

A

Abel RL (*see* Bing et al). 1997;2:118-22
Anast GT. Benchmarking retirement: a best practices decision. 1997;2:168-73
Angood PB, Ivy ME, Hardy JR, Merrell RC. Benchmarking for best practice in critical care medicine: Can it realistically be done? 1997;2:154-61
Athon C (*see* Schiffel et al). 1997;2:33-9
Augustine JJ, McClay J. Best practices in the best places: benchmarking in the emergency department. 1997;2:274-8

B

Bach SA (*see* Fottler et al). 1997;2:227-39
Barish J, Breiner K, Fetterolf D, Heisler K, Moise J. The Highmark Pegasus Project report: characteristics of highly successful health plans. 1997;2:112-7
Berndt DJ (*see* Studnicki et al). 1997;2:196-207
Bing ML, Abel RL, Sabharwal K, McCauley C, Zaldivar K. Implementing a clinical pathway for the treatment of Medicare patients with cardiac chest pain. 1997;2:118-22
Borromeo AR, Windle PE. Benchmarking for unrelieved pain in a postanesthesia care unit. 1997;2:20-3
Boxerman SB (*see* Schnitzler et al). 1997;2:82-7
Breiner K (*see* Barish et al). 1997;2:112-7
Brunner LK, Hickey ME. Disease management: Lovelace Health Systems episodes of care—a case study. 1997;2:254-7
— —, McKnight MM. Are gatekeepers necessary? 1997;2:52-6

C

Carrier D. UHC operations improvement: Emergency Department Benchmarking Project summary. 1997;2:185-95
Chalabian J, Dunnington G. Standardized patients: a new method to assess the clinical skills of physicians. 1997;2:174-7
Chandler ZR (*see* Smith and Chandler). 1997;2:93-111
Clark L (*see* O'Shaughnessy et al). 1997;2:1-19
Colloton JW (*see* Cyphert et al). 1997;2:258-64
Coppola CP, Merrell RC. Effect of a training program on performance of laparoscopic cholecystectomy. 1997;2:24-7
Cox R, York ML. Rural telemedicine—the electronic signal flows in both directions. 1997;2:28-32
Cyphert ST, Colloton JW, Levey S. Academic health center teaching hospitals in transition: a perspective from the field. 1997;2:258-64

D

DeLamielleure JL. The impact of surgical physician assistants on the delivery of modern healthcare. 1997;2:136-41
— —. 1997;2:219 (Letter reply)
DePorter J. UHC operations improvement: Adult ICU Benchmarking Project summary. 1997;2:147-53
Dunagan WC (*see* Schnitzler et al). 1997;2:82-7
Dunnington GL. Educational practice guidelines for a surgical clerkship. 1997;2:214-8
— — (*see* Chalabian and Dunnington). 1997;2:174-7
Dye N (*see* O'Shaughnessy et al). 1997;2:1-19

E

Elder S (*see* Schiffel et al). 1997;2:33-9

F

Fernandez AM, Schrogie JJ, Wilson WW, Nash DB. Technology assessment in healthcare: a review and description of a "best practice" technology assessment process. 1997;2:240-53
Fetterolf D (*see* Barish et al). 1997;2:112-7
Ford RC (*see* Fottler et al). 1997;2:227-39
Fortune GJ (*see* Schiffel et al). 1997;2:33-9
Fottler MD, Ford RC, Bach SA. Measuring patient satisfaction in healthcare organizations: qualitative and quantitative approaches. 1997;2:227-39

G

Ganiats TG, Sieber WJ, Weisman M. Self-reported cost of illness and health-related quality of life. 1997;2:57-62
Goodspeed DG. Benchmarking emergency medical services/trauma systems funding in the United States. 1997;2:45-51

* January, pp. 1-44; March, pp.45-92; May, pp. 93-146; July, pp. 147-184; September, pp. 185-220; November, pp. 221-292.

H

Hardy JR (*see* Angood et al). 1997;2:154-61
Heet NS (*see* McCorcle and Heet). 1997;2:63-70
Heisler K (*see* Barish et al). 1997;2:112-7
Herschberg S. 1997;2:219 (Letter)
Hevner AR (*see* Studnicki et al). 1997;2:196-207
Hickey ME (*see* Brunner and Hickey). 1997;2:254-7
Hilsenrath P, Levey S, O'Neill L. Management and economic perspectives on efficiency. 1997;2:208-13
Holmes G (*see* O'Shaughnessy et al). 1997;2:1-19

I

Ivy ME (*see* Angood et al). 1997;2:154-61

K

Kazzaz Y, Levey S, McKnight M, Schnitzler MA. Opportunities for potential cost saving in the management of acute myocardial infarction. 1997;2:178-82
Klapp S (*see* Schiffel et al). 1997;2:33-9
Knox E (*see* Vincent and Knox). 1997;2:221-6

L

Levey S (*see* Cyphert et al). 1997;2:258-64
— — (*see* Hilsenrath et al). 1997;2:208-13
— — (*see* Kazzaz et al). 1997;2:178-82

M

Mayer G. The impact of managed care on hospital nursing. 1997;2:162-7
McCauley C (*see* Bing et al). 1997;2:118-22
McClay J (*see* Augustine and McClay). 1997;2:274-8
McCorcle MD, Heet NS. The "success test:" validating the competencies required for healthcare leadership. 1997;2:63-70
McKnight MM (*see* Brunner and McKnight). 1997;2:52-6
— — (*see* Kazzaz et al). 1997;2:178-82
Merrell RC (*see* Angood et al). 1997;2:154-61
— — (*see* Coppola and Merrell). 1997;2:24-7
Moise J (*see* Barish et al). 1997;2:112-7
Mundy LM (*see* Schnitzler et al). 1997;2:82-7
Myers B (*see* Studnicki et al). 1997;2:196-207

N

Nash DB (*see* Fernandez et al). 1997;2:240-53

O

O'Neill L (*see* Hilsenrath et al). 1997;2:208-13
O'Shaughnessy J, Clark L, Dye N, Holmes G, Raffin E, Rector S, Zhu X. Success factors for the future survival of rural hospitals. 1997;2:1-19

P

Proenca EJ, Shewchuk RM. Attracting RNs to nursing homes: nurses' work experience and perceived importance of organization and job attributes. 1997;2:265-73
Puchalski R. A summary of U.S. physician workforce requirement: its impact on orthopedic surgery and otolaryngology. 1997;2:123-35

R

Raffin E (*see* O'Shaughnessy et al). 1997;2:1-19
Rector S (*see* O'Shaughnessy et al). 1997;2:1-19
Rosenstein AH, Swedlow A, Simons T. Benchmarking outcomes for diagnosis and AMI: a multidisciplinary hospital performance improvement project. 1997;2:71-81

S

Sabharwal K (*see* Bing et al). 1997;2:118-22
Schiffel F Jr, Klapp S, Elder S, Athon C, Thoenen J, Fortune GJ. Influenza immunization cooperative project. 1997;2:33-9
Schnitzler MA, Woodward RS, Mundy LM, Sutter RD, Boxerman SB, Dunagan WC. Impact of risk adjustment estimators on ranking physician costs for pneumonia. 1997;2:82-7
— — (*see* Kazzaz et al). 1997;2:178-82
Schrogie JJ (*see* Fernandez et al). 1997;2:240-53
Shewchuk RM (*see* Proenca and Shewchuk). 1997;2:265-73
Sieber WJ (*see* Ganiats et al). 1997;2:57-62
Simons T (*see* Rosenstein et al). 1997;2:71-81
Smith EE, Chandler ZR. Complaint-driven clinical policies and guidelines in emergency medicine. 1997;2:93-111
Steverson B (*see* Studnicki et al). 1997;2:196-207
Stone BM (*see* Wilen and Stone). 1997;2:142-4 (Editorial)
Studnicki J, Steverson B, Myers B, Hevner AR, Berndt DJ. A community health report card: Comprehensive Assessment for Tracking Community Health (CATCH). 1997;2:196-207
Sutter RD (*see* Schnitzler et al). 1997;2:82-7
Swedlow A (*see* Rosenstein et al). 1997;2:71-81

T

Thoenen J (*see* Schiffel et al). 1997;2:33-9

V

Vincent C, Knox E. Clinical risk modification, quality, and patient safety: interrelationships, problems and future potential. 1997;2:221-6

W

Weisman M (*see* Ganiats et al). 1997;2:57-62

Wilen SB, Stone BM. Cost versus cost effectiveness: the Achilles' heel for healthcare delivery. 1997;2:142-4 (Editorial)
Wilson WW (*see* Fernandez et al). 1997;2:240-53
Windle PE (*see* Borromeo and Windle). 1997;2:20-3
Woodward RS (*see* Schnitzler et al). 1997;2:82-7

Y

York ML (*see* Cox and York). 1997;2:28-32

Z

Zaldivar K (*see* Bing et al). 1997;2:118-22
Zhang H. 1997;2:88 (Letter)
Zhu X (*see* O'Shaughnessy et al). 1997;2:1-19

Subject index*

A

Abstracts
Abstracts. 1997;2:40-4, 89-92, 145-6, 183-4, 220, 279-83
Academic hospitals
Academic health center teaching hospitals in transition: a perspective from the field (Cyphert et al). 1997;2:258-64
AMI; *see* Myocardial infarction
Anesthesia
Benchmarking for unrelieved pain in a postanesthesia care unit (Borromeo and Windle). 1997;2:20-3
Angina pectoris
Implementing a clinical pathway for the treatment of Medicare patients with cardiac chest pain (Bing et al). 1997;2:118-22

B

Benchmarking
Benchmarking emergency medical services/trauma systems funding in the United States (Goodspeed). 1997;2:45-51
Benchmarking for best practice in critical care medicine: Can it realistically be done? (Angood et al). 1997;2:154-61
Benchmarking for unrelieved pain in a postanesthesia care unit (Borromeo and Windle). 1997;2:20-3
Benchmarking outcomes for diagnosis and AMI: a multidisciplinary hospital performance improvement project (Rosenstein et al). 1997;2:71-81
Benchmarking retirement: a best practices decision (Anast). 1997;2:168-73
Best practices in the best places: benchmarking in the emergency department (Augustine and McClay). 1997;2:274-8
UHC operations improvement: Adult ICU Benchmarking Project summary (DePorter). 1997;2:147-53
UHC operations improvement: Emergency Department Benchmarking Project summary (Carrier). 1997;2:185-95

C

CATCH
A community health report card: Comprehensive Assessment for Tracking Community Health (CATCH) (Studnicki et al). 1997;2:196-207
Chest pain
Implementing a clinical pathway for the treatment of Medicare patients with cardiac chest pain (Bing et al). 1997;2:118-22
Cholecystectomy, laparoscopic
Effect of a training program on performance of laparoscopic cholecystectomy (Coppola and Merrell). 1997;2:24-7
Clerkship
Educational practice guidelines for a surgical clerkship (Dunnington). 1997;2:214-8
Clinical pathways
Implementing a clinical pathway for the treatment of Medicare patients with cardiac chest pain (Bing et al). 1997;2:118-22
Clinical policies
Complaint-driven clinical policies and guidelines in emergency medicine (Smith and Chandler). 1997;2:93-111
Clinical skills
Standardized patients: a new method to assess the clinical skills of physicians (Chalabian and Dunnington). 1997;2:174-7

* January, pp. 1-44; March, pp.45-92; May, pp. 93-146; July, pp. 147-184; September, pp. 185-220; November, pp. 221-292.

Community health
A community health report card: Comprehensive Assessment for Tracking Community Health (CATCH) (Studnicki et al). 1997;2:196-207
Disease management: Lovelace Health Systems episodes of care[m]a case study (Brunner and Hickey). 1997;2:254-7
Community involvement
Success factors for the future survival of rural hospitals (O'Shaughnessy et al). 1997;2:1-19
Competency
The "success test:" validating the competencies required for healthcare leadership (McCorcle and Heet). 1997;2:63-70
Complaints; *see* **Patient satisfaction**
Computers
Success factors for the future survival of rural hospitals (O'Shaughnessy et al). 1997;2:1-19
Technology assessment in healthcare: a review and description of a "best practice" technology assessment process (Fernandez et al). 1997;2:240-53
Costs and cost analysis
Are gatekeepers necessary? (Brunner and McKnight). 1997;2:52-6
Benchmarking emergency medical services/trauma systems funding in the United States (Goodspeed). 1997;2:45-51
Cost versus cost effectiveness: the Achilles' heel for healthcare delivery (Wilen and Stone). 1997;2:142-4 (Editorial)
Disease management: Lovelace Health Systems episodes of care[m]a case study (Brunner and Hickey). 1997;2:254-7
The impact of managed care on hospital nursing (Mayer). 1997;2:162-7
Impact of risk adjustment estimators on ranking physician costs for pneumonia (Schnitzler et al). 1997;2:82-7
Management and economic perspectives on efficiency (Hilsenrath et al). 1997;2:208-13
Opportunities for potential cost saving in the management of acute myocardial infarction (Kazzaz et al). 1997;2:178-82
Self-reported cost of illness and health-related quality of life (Ganiats et al). 1997;2:57-62
Success factors for the future survival of rural hospitals (O'Shaughnessy et al). 1997;2:1-19
Critical care; *see* **Intensive care**

D

Decision making
Benchmarking retirement: a best practices decision (Anast). 1997;2:168-73
Delivery of health care
Cost versus cost effectiveness: the Achilles' heel for healthcare delivery (Wilen and Stone). 1997;2:142-4 (Editorial)
The Highmark Pegasus Project report: characteristics of highly successful health plans (Barish et al). 1997;2:112-7
The impact of surgical physician assistants on the delivery of modern healthcare (DeLamielleure). 1997;2:136-41
Disease management
Disease management: Lovelace Health Systems episodes of care—a case study (Brunner and Hickey). 1997;2:254-7

E

Economics; *see* **Costs and cost analysis**
Editorials
Cost versus cost effectiveness: the Achilles' heel for healthcare delivery (Wilen and Stone). 1997;2:142-4
Education
Academic health center teaching hospitals in transition: a perspective from the field (Cyphert et al). 1997;2:258-64
Educational practice guidelines for a surgical clerkship (Dunnington). 1997;2:214-8
Effect of a training program on performance of laparoscopic cholecystectomy (Coppola and Merrell). 1997;2:24-7
Efficiency
Management and economic perspectives on efficiency (Hilsenrath et al). 1997;2:208-13
Emergency Department Benchmarking Alliance
Best practices in the best places: benchmarking in the emergency department (Augustine and McClay). 1997;2:274-8
Emergency medical services
Benchmarking emergency medical services/trauma systems funding in the United States (Goodspeed). 1997;2:45-51
Best practices in the best places: benchmarking in the emergency department (Augustine and McClay). 1997;2:274-8
Complaint-driven clinical policies and guidelines in emergency medicine (Smith and Chandler). 1997;2:93-111
UHC operations improvement: Emergency Department Benchmarking Project summary (Carrier). 1997;2:185-95
Episodes of care
Disease management: Lovelace Health Systems episodes of care—a case study (Brunner and Hickey). 1997;2:254-7

F

Funding
Benchmarking emergency medical services/trauma systems funding in the United States (Goodspeed). 1997;2:45-51

G

Gallbladder
Effect of a training program on performance of laparoscopic cholecystectomy (Coppola and Merrell). 1997;2:24-7

Gatekeepers
Are gatekeepers necessary? (Brunner and McKnight). 1997;2:52-6

Guidelines
Complaint-driven clinical policies and guidelines in emergency medicine (Smith and Chandler). 1997;2:93-111
Educational practice guidelines for a surgical clerkship (Dunnington). 1997;2:214-8

H

Health care organizations
The impact of managed care on hospital nursing (Mayer). 1997;2:162-7
Measuring patient satisfaction in healthcare organizations: qualitative and quantitative approaches (Fottler et al). 1997;2:227-39

Health care utilization
The Highmark Pegasus Project report: characteristics of highly successful health plans (Barish et al). 1997;2:112-7

Health status
A community health report card: Comprehensive Assessment for Tracking Community Health (CATCH) (Studnicki et al). 1997;2:196-207

Highmark Pegasus Project
The Highmark Pegasus Project report: characteristics of highly successful health plans (Barish et al). 1997;2:112-7

Hospitals
Academic health center teaching hospitals in transition: a perspective from the field (Cyphert et al). 1997;2:258-64
Benchmarking outcomes for diagnosis and AMI: a multidisciplinary hospital performance improvement project (Rosenstein et al). 1997;2:71-81
The impact of managed care on hospital nursing (Mayer). 1997;2:162-7
Success factors for the future survival of rural hospitals (O'Shaughnessy et al). 1997;2:1-19

I

Immunization
Influenza immunization cooperative project (Schiffel et al). 1997;2:33-9

Infection control
Influenza immunization cooperative project (Schiffel et al). 1997;2:33-9

Influenza
Influenza immunization cooperative project (Schiffel et al). 1997;2:33-9

Intensive care
Benchmarking for best practice in critical care medicine: Can it realistically be done? (Angood et al). 1997;2:154-61
UHC operations improvement: Adult ICU Benchmarking Project summary (DePorter). 1997;2:147-53

J

Job satisfaction
Attracting RNs to nursing homes: nurses' work experience and perceived importance of organization and job attributes (Proenca and Shewchuk). 1997;2:265-73

L

Laparoscopic cholecystectomy; *see* **Cholecystectomy, laparoscopic**

Leadership
The "success test:" validating the competencies required for healthcare leadership (McCorcle and Heet). 1997;2:63-70

Letters
Letters to the editor. 1997;2:88, 219

M

Managed care programs
The impact of managed care on hospital nursing (Mayer). 1997;2:162-7
Measuring patient satisfaction in healthcare organizations: qualitative and quantitative approaches (Fottler et al). 1997;2:227-39

Management
Management and economic perspectives on efficiency (Hilsenrath et al). 1997;2:208-13

Medicare
Implementing a clinical pathway for the treatment of Medicare patients with cardiac chest pain (Bing et al). 1997;2:118-22

Models
The "success test:" validating the competencies required for healthcare leadership (McCorcle and Heet). 1997;2:63-70

Myocardial infarction
Benchmarking outcomes for diagnosis and AMI: a multidisciplinary hospital performance improvement project (Rosenstein et al). 1997;2:71-81

Opportunities for potential cost saving in the management of acute myocardial infarction (Kazzaz et al). 1997;2:178-82

N

Nursing
Attracting RNs to nursing homes: nurses' work experience and perceived importance of organization and job attributes (Proenca and Shewchuk). 1997;2:265-73
The impact of managed care on hospital nursing (Mayer). 1997;2:162-7
Nursing homes
Attracting RNs to nursing homes: nurses' work experience and perceived importance of organization and job attributes (Proenca and Shewchuk). 1997;2:265-73

O

Orthopedic surgery
A summary of U.S. physician workforce requirement: its impact on orthopedic surgery and otolaryngology (Puchalski). 1997;2:123-35
Otolaryngology
A summary of U.S. physician workforce requirement: its impact on orthopedic surgery and otolaryngology (Puchalski). 1997;2:123-35

P

Pain
Benchmarking for unrelieved pain in a postanesthesia care unit (Borromeo and Windle). 1997;2:20-3
Patient satisfaction
Complaint-driven clinical policies and guidelines in emergency medicine (Smith and Chandler). 1997;2:93-111
Measuring patient satisfaction in healthcare organizations: qualitative and quantitative approaches (Fottler et al). 1997;2:227-39
Physician assistants
The impact of surgical physician assistants on the delivery of modern healthcare (DeLamielleure). 1997;2:136-41
Physician competence
Standardized patients: a new method to assess the clinical skills of physicians (Chalabian and Dunnington). 1997;2:174-7
Physicians, manpower
A summary of U.S. physician workforce requirement: its impact on orthopedic surgery and otolaryngology (Puchalski). 1997;2:123-35
Pneumonia
Impact of risk adjustment estimators on ranking physician costs for pneumonia (Schnitzler et al). 1997;2:82-7
Policy making
Complaint-driven clinical policies and guidelines in emergency medicine (Smith and Chandler). 1997;2:93-111
Postanesthesia care unit
Benchmarking for unrelieved pain in a postanesthesia care unit (Borromeo and Windle). 1997;2:20-3
Practice guidelines
Educational practice guidelines for a surgical clerkship (Dunnington). 1997;2:214-8
Primary care physicians
Are gatekeepers necessary? (Brunner and McKnight). 1997;2:52-6

Q

Quality of health care
Clinical risk modification, quality, and patient safety: interrelationships, problems and future potential (Vincent and Knox). 1997;2:221-6
Quality of life
Self-reported cost of illness and health-related quality of life (Ganiats et al). 1997;2:57-62

R

Retirement
Benchmarking retirement: a best practices decision (Anast). 1997;2:168-73
Risk factors
Clinical risk modification, quality, and patient safety: interrelationships, problems and future potential (Vincent and Knox). 1997;2:221-6
Impact of risk adjustment estimators on ranking physician costs for pneumonia (Schnitzler et al). 1997;2:82-7
Rural health
Rural telemedicine—the electronic signal flows in both directions (Cox and York). 1997;2:28-32
Success factors for the future survival of rural hospitals (O'Shaughnessy et al). 1997;2:1-19

S

Safety
Clinical risk modification, quality, and patient safety: interrelationships, problems and future potential (Vincent and Knox). 1997;2:221-6
Self-reporting
Self-reported cost of illness and health-related quality of life (Ganiats et al). 1997;2:57-62
Standardization
Standardized patients: a new method to assess the clinical skills of physicians (Chalabian and Dunnington). 1997;2:174-7
Surgical clerkship

Educational practice guidelines for a surgical clerkship (Dunnington). 1997;2:214-8

Surgical physician assistants

The impact of surgical physician assistants on the delivery of modern healthcare (DeLamielleure). 1997;2:136-41

T

Teaching hospitals

Academic health center teaching hospitals in transition: a perspective from the field (Cyphert et al). 1997;2:258-64

Technology

Technology assessment in healthcare: a review and description of a "best practice" technology assessment process (Fernandez et al). 1997;2:240-53

Telemedicine

Rural telemedicine—the electronic signal flows in both directions (Cox and York). 1997;2:28-32

Training; *see* **Education**

Trauma; *see* **Wounds and injuries**

U

University HealthSystem Consortium

UHC operations improvement: Adult ICU Benchmarking Project summary (DePorter). 1997;2:147-53

UHC operations improvement: Emergency Department Benchmarking Project summary (Carrier). 1997;2:185-95

V

Video

Rural telemedicine—the electronic signal flows in both directions (Cox and York). 1997;2:28-32

Viruses

Influenza immunization cooperative project (Schiffel et al). 1997;2:33-9

W

Workforce

Attracting RNs to nursing homes: nurses' work experience and perceived importance of organization and job attributes (Proenca and Shewchuk). 1997;2:265-73

A summary of U.S. physician workforce requirement: its impact on orthopedic surgery and otolaryngology (Puchalski). 1997;2:123-35

Wounds and injuries

Benchmarking emergency medical services/trauma systems funding in the United States (Goodspeed). 1997;2:45-51